
HOW WE MAY USE AND DISCLOSE YOUR HEALTH INFORMATION

Unless we have listed it below, we will not use or disclose your protected health information for any purpose unless you have signed a form consenting to or authorizing the use or disclosure. You have the right to revoke that consent or authorization in writing unless we have taken any action in reliance on the consent or authorization. The following categories describe different ways that we may use and share your health information without further authorization:

For Treatment: We may make uses and disclosures of your protected health information as necessary for your treatment. For example, information obtained by a physical therapist or other health care practitioner will be recorded in your record and will be used to determine your plan of care. This information may be provided to your physician or other healthcare professionals to assist in treating you.

For Payment: We may make uses and disclosures of your protected health information as necessary for payment purposes. For instance, we may forward information regarding your therapy treatment to your insurance company to arrange payment for the services provided to you or we may use your information to prepare a bill to send to you or to the person responsible for your payment.

For Health Care Operations: We may use and disclose your protected health information as necessary, and as permitted by law, for our health care operations which include quality improvement, professional peer review, business management, accreditation and licensing, etc. For example, we may use health information to review our treatment and services and to evaluate the performance of our staff in caring for you. We may use your health information to contact you at the address and telephone number(s) you provide (including leaving a message at the telephone numbers) about scheduled or cancelled appointments, registration/insurance updates, billing and/or payment matters.

Business Associates: Certain aspects and components of our services are performed through contracts with outside persons or organizations, such as auditing, accreditation, legal services, etc. At times it may be necessary for us to provide certain of your protected health information to one or more of these outside persons or organizations who assist us with our health care operations. In all cases, we require these business associates to appropriately safeguard the privacy of your information.

Directories: We do NOT maintain an organization directory listing your information. No information that you provide us as part of your care and treatment will be included in a directory.

Family and Friends Involved in Your Care: With your approval, we may from time to time disclose your protected health information to designated family, friends, and others who are involved in your care or in payment of your care in order to facilitate that person's involvement in caring for you or paying for your care. If you are unavailable, incapacitated, or facing an emergency medical situation and we determine that a limited disclosure may be in your best interest, we may share limited protected health information with such individuals without your

approval. We may also disclose limited protected health information to a public or private entity that is authorized to assist in disaster relief efforts in order for that entity to locate a family member or other persons that may be involved in some aspect of caring for you.

Appointments and Services: We may contact you to provide appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health-related benefits and services that may be of interest to you. You have the right to request and we will accommodate reasonable requests by you to receive communications regarding your protected health information from us by alternative means or at alternative locations. For instance, if you wish appointment reminders to not be left on voice mail or sent to a particular address, we will accommodate reasonable requests. You may request such confidential communication in writing and may send your request to the Privacy Officer.

Research: In limited circumstances, we may use and disclose your protected health information for research purposes. For example, a researcher may wish to compare outcomes of all patients that received a particular drug and will need to review a series of medical records. In all cases where your specific authorization is not obtained, your privacy will be protected by strict confidentiality requirements applied by an Institutional Review Board or privacy board which oversees the research or by representations of the researchers that limit their use and disclosure of patient information.

Fundraising: For fundraising purposes to support **[Name of Organization]** and its **[Optional – list any affiliated foundation]** mission provided, however, that such information is limited to demographic information only such as name, address, phone number, age or gender. If we contact you for fundraising purposes, you will be provided with information on how to remove yourself or opt out of receiving future fundraising solicitations

Other Uses and Disclosures

We are permitted or required by law to make certain other uses and disclosures of your protected health information without your consent or authorization.

- **Required by Law:** We may release your protected health information for any purpose required by law; We may release your protected health information if required by law to a government oversight agency conducting audits, investigations, or civil or criminal proceedings;
- **Public Health Activities:** We may release your protected health information for public health activities, such as required reporting of disease, injury, and birth and death, and for required public health investigations;
- **Suspected Abuse and Neglect:** We may release your protected health information as required by law if we suspect child abuse or neglect; we may also release your protected health information as required by law if we believe you to be a victim of abuse, neglect, or domestic violence;
- **Product Recalls:** We may release your protected health information to the Food and Drug Administration if necessary to report adverse events, product defects, or to participate in product recalls;
- **Employer Request:** We may release your protected health information to your employer when we have provided health care to you at the request of your employer; in most cases you will receive notice that information is disclosed to your employer;
- **Court Order:** We may release your protected health information if required to do so by a court or administrative ordered subpoena or discovery request; in most cases you will have notice of such release;
- **Lawsuits and Disputes:** If you are involved in a lawsuit or a dispute, we may disclose health information about you in response to a court or administrative order. We may also disclose health information about you in response to a

subpoena, discovery request or other lawful process by someone else involved in the dispute, but only if efforts have been made to tell you about the request or to obtain an order protecting the information requested.

- **Law Enforcement:** We may release your protected health information to law enforcement officials as required by law to report wounds and injuries and crimes;
- **Coroner:** We may release your protected health information to coroners or funeral directors consistent with law;
- **Organ and Tissue Donation:** We may release your protected health information if necessary to arrange an organ or tissue donation from you or a transplant for you;
- **Military and Veterans:** We may release your protected health information if you are a member of the military as required by armed forces services; we may also release your protected health information if necessary for national security or intelligence activities; and
- **Worker's Compensation:** We may release your protected health information to workers' compensation agencies if necessary for your workers' compensation benefit determination.
- **National Security and Intelligence Activities:** We may release health information about you to an authorized federal official(s) for intelligence, counter-intelligence and other national security activities authorized by law.
- **Protective Services for the President and Others:** We may disclose health information about you to authorized officials so they may provide protection to the President, other authorized persons or foreign heads of state or to conduct special investigations.
- **Inmates:** If you are an inmate of a correctional institution or under the custody of a law enforcement official, we may release health information about you to the correctional institution or law enforcement official.

RIGHTS THAT YOU HAVE

Access to Your Protected health information

You have the right to copy and/or inspect much of the protected health information that we retain on your behalf. All requests for access must be made in writing and signed by you or your representative. We will charge you \$1.00 per page if you request a copy of the information. We will also charge for postage if you request a mailed copy and will charge for preparing a summary of the requested information if you request such summary. You may obtain an access request form from the Medical Records or Business Office staff. We may deny your request to inspect and copy in certain very limited circumstances. If you are denied access to health information, you may request that the denial be reviewed. Another licensed health care professional chosen by our practice will review your request and the denial. The person conducting the review will not be the person who denied your request. We will comply with the outcome of the review.

Amendments to Your Protected health information

You have the right to request in writing that protected health information that we maintain about you be amended or corrected. We are not obligated to make all requested amendments but will give each request careful consideration. All amendment requests, in order to be considered by us, must be in writing, signed by you or your representative, and must state the reasons for the amendment/correction request. If an amendment or correction you request is made by us, we may also notify others who work with us and have copies of the uncorrected record if we believe that such notification is necessary. You may obtain an amendment request form from the Medical Records or Business Office staff.

We may deny your request for an amendment if it is not in writing or does not include a reason to support the request. In addition, we may deny your request if you ask us to amend information that:

- Was not created by us, unless the person/entity that created the information is no longer available to make the amendment
- Is not part of the health information kept by or for our practice
- Is not part of the information which you would be permitted to inspect and copy, or
- Is accurate and complete.

Accounting for Disclosures of Your Protected health information

You have the right to an accounting of any disclosures of your health information we have made, except for uses and disclosures related to treatment, payment, others with your permission and our health care operations, as previously described. To request this list of disclosures, you must submit your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. Your request must state a time period that may not be longer than six years and may not include dates before April 14, 2003. The first list you request within a 12-month period will be free. For additional lists, we may charge you for the costs of providing the list. We will notify you of the cost involved and you may choose to withdraw or modify your request at that time before any costs are incurred.

Restrictions on Use and Disclosure of Your Protected health information

You have the right to request restrictions on certain of our uses and disclosures of your protected health information for treatment, payment, or health care operations on the consent form you sign when you become a patient. For example, you could ask that we do not disclose information to your spouse regarding your treatment. Unless the request is to restrict disclosures to your health plan and you agree to pay out of pocket in full for all services provided, we are not required to agree to your request for restrictions if it is not feasible for us to ensure our compliance or believe it will negatively impact the care we may provide you. If we do agree, we will comply with your request unless the information is needed to provide emergency treatment. If you have paid for a health care item or service in full, out of pocket, we must honor your request to restrict information from being disclosed to a health plan for purposes of payment or operations. To request a restriction, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. In your request, you must tell us what information you want to limit and to whom you want the limits to apply.

We are not required to agree to your restriction request but will attempt to accommodate reasonable requests when appropriate and we retain the right to terminate an agreed-to restriction if we believe such termination is appropriate. In the event of a termination by us, we will notify you of such termination. You also have the right to terminate, in writing or orally, any agreed-to restriction to sending such termination notice to the Medical Records department and/or Privacy Officer.

Marketing and Fundraising

We may use certain information (name, address, telephone number or e-mail information, age, date of birth, gender, health insurance status, dates of service, department of service information, treating physician information or outcome information) to contact you for the purpose of raising money for special fundraising projects and you will have the right to opt out of receiving such communications with each solicitation. You are free to opt out of fundraising solicitation, and

your decision will have no impact on your treatment or payment for services. You have the right to request that we not send you any future marketing or fundraising materials, and we will use our best efforts to honor such request. You may make the request by sending your name and address to the Privacy Officer with your request to be removed from our marketing and fundraising mailing lists.

Confidential Communications

You have the right to request that we communicate with you about health matters in a certain way or at a certain location. For example, you can ask that we only contact you at work or by mail to a post office box. To request confidential communications, you must make your request in writing to the Privacy Officer. We will not ask you the reason for your request. We will accommodate all reasonable requests. Your request must specify how or where you wish to be contacted.

Paper Copy of This Notice

You have the right to obtain a paper copy of this notice at any time. To obtain a copy please request it from the Clinic Front Office Clerk or our Privacy Officer. This notice is also posted on our website at [INSERT WEBSITE]

Complaints

If you believe your privacy rights have been violated, you can file a complaint in writing with the organization's Privacy Officer. You may also file a complaint with the Secretary of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services in Washington D.C. in writing within 180 days of a violation of your rights. There will be no retaliation for filing a complaint.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

If you have questions or need further assistance regarding this Notice, you may contact the Privacy Officer at one of the following appropriate locations:

Hudson Valley Physical Therapy LLC
280 North Central Ave, Suite 110
Hartsdale, NY 10530
914-357-3322

As a patient you retain the right to obtain a paper copy of this Notice of Privacy Practices, even if you have requested such copy by e-mail or other electronic means.

EFFECTIVE DATE

This Notice of Privacy Practices is effective September 23, 2013.